



# Learn English Through Stories

T Series

Test 15

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<https://learn-by-reading.co.uk>

## Modal Auxiliaries

**6. Complete each sentence with either must not (mustn't) or do/does not have to (don't/doesn't have to).**

EXAMPLE: He's already finished painting the kitchen, so I **do not have to** paint anymore.

1. I've already finished all my reading for tomorrow, so I ..... study tonight. I will go to the movies instead.
2. I ..... forget to take my key with me before leaving. I could get locked out of my apartment.
3. The second part of the exam is optional. She..... take it, but she probably should.
4. Polar bears are beautiful animals. We .....allow them to become extinct.
5. If you get bitten by a snake, you ..... panic, because it will accelerate your pulse and your blood circulation. This will cause the venom to travel faster through your body.
6. This is a one-time opportunity to get the job you've always dreamed of. You ..... let it pass you by. Accept the offer.
7. Dolphins..... see in order to avoid obstacles like fishing boats. Even in complete darkness, they would be able to navigate around them.
8. When crossing borders in Europe, one ..... declare merchandise anymore. The new border regulations set by the European Union are looser.
9. We..... go see that play if you don't want to, but from what I understand, it's really good.
10. You..... play with matches. Look around you, Peter, this house is entirely made out of wood.
11. A person..... own a three-story house or a minivan to be happy.
12. She really doesn't feel well. We..... wait until she has a fever to call the doctor. We ..... wait any longer to take her to the hospital.
13. In order to make friends, you ..... be rude.

14. You..... be a genius to learn English.

15. You..... lend me their new album. I was able to buy it in advance four weeks ago, so I've already heard it several times.

**7. Rewrite each sentence, beginning with — You are (not) to.**

EXAMPLE: Do not enter private property.

**You are not to enter private property.**

1. Keep off the grass.
2. No eating or drinking inside.
3. Move to the rear of the plane.
4. Do not feed the monkeys.
5. No smoking.
6. No visitors allowed on board.
7. No littering.
8. Do not use the elevator in case of fire.

**8. In each sentence, underline the modal auxiliary that more appropriately introduces the question.**

EXAMPLE **Can** / **May** I take you to the movies?

1. **Can** / **May** you explain this magic trick to me?
2. **Can** / **May** I offer you coffee?
3. **Will** / **Shall** we have to pay a cover charge to get into this club?
4. **Will** / **Shall** we go the beach if it's still sunny?
5. **Can** / **May** you give me directions to Paul's house?
6. **Will** / **Shall** they let us use the swimming pool?
7. Let's dance, **can** / **shall** we?

**9. For each pair of sentences, select the one that is stronger in meaning.**

1. a. We had better bring some water.  
b. We should bring some water.
2. a. We ought to bring some water.  
b. We have got to bring some water.
3. a. You have got to drink water.  
b. You should drink water.
4. a. You are to drink water.  
b. You ought to drink water.
5. a. You must drink water.  
b. You had better drink water.
6. a. You were supposed to bring some water.  
b. You had to bring some water.
7. a. You are supposed to bring some water.  
b. You are to bring some water.

## Answers

**6. Complete each sentence with either must not (mustn't) or do/does not have to (don't/doesn't have to).**

EXAMPLE: He's already finished painting the kitchen, so I **do not have to** paint anymore.

1. I've already finished all my reading for tomorrow, so I **don't have to** study tonight. I will go to the movies instead.
2. I **must not** forget to take my key with me before leaving. I could get locked out of my apartment.
3. The second part of the exam is optional. She **doesn't have to** take it, but she probably should.
4. Polar bears are beautiful animals. We **must not** allow them to become extinct.
5. If you get bitten by a snake, you **must not** panic, because it will accelerate your pulse and your blood circulation. This will cause the venom to travel faster through your body.
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8. When crossing borders in Europe, one **does not have to** declare merchandise anymore. The new border regulations set by the European Union are looser.
9. We **don't have to** go see that play if you don't want to, but from what I understand, it's really good.
10. You **must not** play with matches. Look around you, Peter, this house is entirely made out of wood.
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12. She really doesn't feel well. We **don't have to** wait until she has a fever to call the doctor. We **must not** wait any longer to take her to the hospital.

13. In order to make friends, you **must not** be rude.
14. You **don't have to** be a genius to learn English.
15. You **don't have to** lend me their new album. I was able to buy it in advance four weeks ago, so I've already heard it several times.

**7. Rewrite each sentence, beginning with — You are (not) to.**

EXAMPLE: Do not enter private property.

**You are not to enter private property.**

1. Keep off the grass. **You are to keep off the grass.**
2. No eating or drinking inside. **You are not to eat or drink inside.**
3. Move to the rear of the plane. **You are to move to the rear of the plane.**
4. Do not feed the monkeys. **You are not to feed the monkeys.**
5. No smoking. **You are not to smoke.**
6. No visitors allowed on board. **You are not to allow visitors on board.**
7. No littering. **You are not to litter.**
8. Do not use the elevator in case of fire. **You are not to use the elevator in case of fire.**

**8. In each sentence, underline the modal auxiliary that more appropriately introduces the question.**

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**b. We have got to bring some water.**

3. **a. You have got to drink water.**

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4. **a. You are to drink water.**

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5. **a. You must drink water.**

b. You had better drink water.

6. a. You were supposed to bring some water.

**b. You had to bring some water.**

7. a. You are supposed to bring some water.

**b. You are to bring some water.**